

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and consolidated and separate financial information For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated financial information of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the Group), which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2025, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited for the same period (collectively "the interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Chatchai Kasemsrithanawat Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5813

EY Office Limited Bangkok: 8 May 2025

Statement of financial position

As at 31 March 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
	<u>Note</u>	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)	
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		1,711,677	1,846,307	496,463	375,589
Trade and other current receivables	2, 3	5,693,669	5,721,700	3,855,626	4,266,087
Contract assets	4	881,346	889,838	-	-
Short-term loans to related parties	2	32,079	66,681	65,000	105,000
Inventories		7,109,329	5,930,426	5,708,795	4,601,483
Current tax assets		13,488	82,677	-	-
Derivative - forward contracts	13	27,657	27,636	27,363	27,252
Advance payments for inventories and services	2	221,412	156,065	514	2,666
Other current assets		212,202	203,882	43,045	26,891
Total current assets		15,902,859	14,925,212	10,196,806	9,404,968
Non-current assets					
Investments in subsidiaries	5	-	-	8,576,108	8,576,108
Investments in joint ventures		130,021	129,369	67,553	67,553
Investments in associates	6	568,780	566,814	18,404	18,404
Long-term loan to a related party	2	-	-	317,887	318,476
Investment properties		191,496	191,496	94,342	94,342
Property, plant and equipment	7	6,647,573	6,669,678	636,357	640,176
Right-of-use assets		643,734	627,949	64,410	68,557
Goodwill		195,932	195,932	-	-
Intangible assets		99,602	105,096	12,030	13,200
Deferred tax assets		223,549	231,728	97,561	96,001
Other non-current assets		163,869	145,689	1,164	1,124
Total non-current assets		8,864,556	8,863,751	9,885,816	9,893,941
Total assets		24,767,415	23,788,963	20,082,622	19,298,909

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements	
	Note	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Liabilities and shareholders' equity						
Current liabilities						
Short-term loans from financial institutions		3,559,727	2,935,165	3,264,847	2,716,147	
Trade and other current payables	2, 8	2,824,242	2,863,801	3,155,400	3,310,514	
Contract liabilities	4	362,570	399,072	99,611	116,034	
Current portion of lease liabilities		98,965	100,121	24,049	23,808	
Short-term loans from related parties	2	50,064	58,838	150,000	110,000	
Income tax payable		444,822	370,165	367,195	289,243	
Derivative - forward contracts	13	29,775	77,744	13,591	40,812	
Other current liabilities		173,532	156,552	38,142	30,089	
Total current liabilities		7,543,697	6,961,458	7,112,835	6,636,647	
Non-current liabilities						
Lease liabilities - net of current portion		236,060	219,113	43,492	47,615	
Deferred tax liabilities		215,137	221,280	-	-	
Non-current provision for employee benefits		288,027	280,970	156,753	152,853	
Derivative - forward contracts	13	-	13,388	-	1,892	
Total non-current liabilities		739,224	734,751	200,245	202,360	
Total liabilities		8,282,921	7,696,209	7,313,080	6,839,007	

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements			
	31 March 2025	31 December 2024	31 March 2025	31 December 2024		
	(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)		
	but reviewed)		but reviewed)			
Shareholders' equity						
Share capital						
Registered						
1,578,361,570 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362		
Issued and fully paid						
1,578,361,570 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362		
Premium on share capital	1,327,142	1,327,142	1,327,142	1,327,142		
Other deficits	(555,819)	(555,819)	-	-		
Retained earnings						
Appropriated - statutory reserve	172,123	172,123	172,123	172,123		
Unappropriated	14,602,866	14,158,480	9,689,462	9,378,014		
Other components of shareholders' equity	(854,875)	(802,040)	2,453	4,261		
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	16,269,799	15,878,248	12,769,542	12,459,902		
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	214,695	214,506	-			
Total shareholders' equity	16,484,494	16,092,754	12,769,542	12,459,902		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	24,767,415	23,788,963	20,082,622	19,298,909		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim financial statements.

Directors

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Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht	except earnings p	per share expressed in Bah	t)

		Consolidated fina	Consolidated financial statements		ial statements
	Note	2025	2024	2025	2024
Profit or loss:					
Revenues					
Sales and service income		6,779,788	5,008,957	6,025,232	4,620,886
Revenues from construction contracts		327,074	670,519	-	-
Other income	9	54,506	81,008	55,843	49,928
Total revenues		7,161,368	5,760,484	6,081,075	4,670,814
Expenses					
Cost of sales and services		6,056,115	4,667,310	5,506,126	4,458,569
(Gain) loss from commodity forward contracts		(42,178)	60,903	(42,178)	60,903
Reduction of cost of inventories to net realisable value (reversa	l)	42,404	(33,125)	57,307	(19,346)
		6,056,341	4,695,088	5,521,255	4,500,126
Cost of construction		320,119	641,501	-	-
Selling expenses		43,384	43,217	24,450	21,892
Administrative expenses		262,447	256,897	152,365	128,569
Total expenses		6,682,291	5,636,703	5,698,070	4,650,587
Operating profit		479,077	123,781	383,005	20,227
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint ventures		13	(10,629)	-	-
Share of profit from investments in associates	6	57,671	38,749	-	-
Finance income		6,465	6,168	5,072	7,272
Finance cost		(35,818)	(33,431)	(23,328)	(18,512)
Reversal of (expected credit losses)		50,879	(99,723)	23,951	(32,421)
Profit (loss) before income tax		558,287	24,915	388,700	(23,434)
Income tax	10	(114,744)	(12,260)	(77,252)	9,756
Profit (loss) for the period		443,543	12,655	311,448	(13,678)

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income (continued) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



		(Unit: Thou	sand Baht except	earnings per share exp	pressed in Baht)
		Consolidated finance	ial statements	Separate financia	l statements
	Note	2025	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Exchange differences on translation of					
financial statements in foreign currencies		(82,240)	443,511	-	-
Gain (loss) on cash flow hedges - net of income tax	10, 13	16,966	(72,635)	(1,808)	(72,635)
Net changes in cost of hedging - net of income tax	10, 13	(2,352)	-		-
Other comprehensive income for the period		(67,626)	370,876	(1,808)	(72,635)
Total comprehensive income for the period		375,917	383,531	309,640	(86,313)
Profit (loss) attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		444,386	7,877	311,448	(13,678)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		(843)	4,778		
		443,543	12,655		
		-	-		
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		375,728	369,655	309,640	(86,313)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		189	13,876		
		375,917	383,531		
		-	-		
Earnings per share (Baht)					
Basic earnings (loss) per share					
Profit (loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.282	0.005	0.197	(0.009)

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					Cor	nsolidated financia	al statements					
				Equit	ty attributable to own	ers of the Company	1					
							Other compone	ents of equity				
						Other	comprehensive inc	ome				
						Exchange						
						differences on					Equity	
						translation of			Total other	Total equity	attributable to	
	Issued and			Retaine	d earnings	financial			components of	attributable to	non-controlling	Total
	paid-up	Premium on		Appropriated		statements in	Cash flow hedge	Cost of hedging	shareholders'	shareholders of	interests of	shareholders'
	share capital	share capital	Other deficits	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	foreign currencies	reserve	reserve	equity	the Company	the subsidiaries	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	(564,073)	172,123	14,336,374	(560,432)	47,673	-	(512,759)	16,337,169	564,900	16,902,069
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	7,877	-	-	-	-	7,877	4,778	12,655
Other comprehensive income for the period					-	434,413	(72,635)	-	361,778	361,778	9,098	370,876
Total comprehensive income for the period					7,877	434,413	(72,635)	-	361,778	369,655	13,876	383,531
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	(564,073)	172,123	14,344,251	(126,019)	(24,962)	-	(150,981)	16,706,824	578,776	17,285,600
Balance as at 1 January 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	(555,819)	172,123	14,158,480	(757,873)	(37,157)	(7,010)	(802,040)	15,878,248	214,506	16,092,754
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	444,386	-	-	-	-	444,386	(843)	443,543
Other comprehensive income for the period						(83,272)	16,966	(2,352)	(68,658)	(68,658)	1,032	(67,626)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	444,386	(83,272)	16,966	(2,352)	(68,658)	375,728	189	375,917
Transfer of cash flow hedge reserve												
to property, plant and equipment (Note 7)				<u> </u>	-		15,823		15,823	15,823	<u> </u>	15,823
Balance as at 31 March 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	(555,819)	172,123	14,602,866	(841,145)	(4,368)	(9,362)	(854,875)	16,269,799	214,695	16,484,494
					-				-	-	-	-

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



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(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

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			Sepa	arate financial statem	ents		
					Other compor	nents of equity	
					Other comprehensive		
			Retained	earnings	income	Total other	Total
	Issued and paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated		Cash flow hedge	components of	shareholders'
	share capital	share capital	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	reserve	shareholders' equity	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	8,981,042	47,673	47,673	12,106,342
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(13,678)	-	-	(13,678)
Other comprehensive income for the period	-				(72,635)	(72,635)	(72,635)
Total comprehensive income for the period				(13,678)	(72,635)	(72,635)	(86,313)
Balance as at 31 March 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	8,967,364	(24,962)	(24,962)	12,020,029
Balance as at 1 January 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	9,378,014	4,261	4,261	12,459,902
Profit for the period	-	- ·	-	311,448	-	-	311,448
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	(1,808)	(1,808)	(1,808)
Total comprehensive income for the period		_		311,448	(1,808)	(1,808)	309,640
Balance as at 31 March 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	9,689,462	2,453	2,453	12,769,542

Cash flow statement

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities:	2020	2021	2020	2021
Profit (loss) before income tax	558,287	24,915	388,700	(23,434)
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss) before income tax	000,201	_ ,,, , , , ,	000,100	(20) 10 1)
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortisation	271,705	276,507	35,256	38,735
Written-off of withholding tax	2,798	2,786	-	-
Expected credit losses (reversal)	(50,879)	99,723	(23,951)	32,421
Reduction of cost of inventories to net realisable value (reversal)	42,404	(33,125)	57,307	(19,346)
Dividend income from a subsidiary		-	- ,	(22,465)
Unrealised (gain) loss on exchange	116	4,063	18,275	(2,329)
(Gain) loss on sales/written-off of equipment	201	(2,723)	145	(706)
Share of (profit) loss from investments in joint ventures	(13)	10,629	-	-
Share of profit from investments in associates	(57,671)	(38,749)	-	-
Provision for employee benefits	9,012	8,124	3,900	3,336
Change in fair value of forward exchange contracts	971	27,569	881	27,823
Change in fair value of commodity forward contracts	(32,364)	57,973	(32,364)	57,973
Finance income	(6,465)	(6,168)	(5,072)	(7,272)
Finance cost	31,380	29,518	21,948	17,759
Profit from operating activities before changes in				
operating assets and liabilities	769,482	461,042	465,025	102,495
(Increase) decrease in operating assets				
Trade and other current receivables	77,050	(530,113)	413,808	(216,096)
Contract assets	10,618	187,376	-	-
Inventories	(1,221,529)	(1,230,492)	(1,164,619)	(994,834)
Advance payments for inventories and services	(65,347)	(30,627)	2,152	(48,701)
Other current assets	(54,332)	(64,742)	(27,469)	(6,697)
Other non-current assets	1,189	3,215	(40)	1
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities				
Trade and other current payables	(35,478)	(124,883)	(183,081)	22,032
Contract liabilities	(36,502)	(32,095)	(16,423)	128
Other current liabilities	14,785	11,223	8,053	2,664
Other non-current liabilities	(1,349)	(1,480)	<u> </u>	(47)
Cash flows used in operating activities	(541,413)	(1,351,576)	(502,594)	(1,139,055)
Cash received from withholding tax refundable	(011,110)			
	58,496	35,099	-	-
Cash paid for corporate income tax		35,099 (57,820)	- (408)	- (444)

Cash flow statement (continued)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025



(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	2025	<u>2024</u>	2025	2024	
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Dividend received from a subsidiary	-	-	22,805	22,465	
Decrease in short-term loans to related parties	34,602	31,362	40,000	-	
Cash receipt from interest	7,035	6,503	1,793	-	
Acquisition and cash paid to settle payables from purchases of equipment	(207,858)	(241,806)	(12,366)	(10,989)	
Cash paid for acquisitions of computer software	(991)	(1,579)	(369)	(1,524)	
Proceeds from sales of equipment	25,568	11,409	71	2,210	
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(141,644)	(194,111)	51,934	12,162	
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Increase in short-term loans from financial institutions	628,601	1,390,775	548,700	1,259,503	
Increase (decrease) in short-term loans from related parties	(8,774)	-	40,000	-	
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(26,892)	(30,657)	(6,170)	(7,905)	
Dividend paid to shareholders	(9)	(17)	(9)	(17)	
Interest paid	(32,029)	(34,431)	(21,227)	(14,849)	
Net cash flows from financing activities	560,897	1,325,670	561,294	1,236,732	
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements					
in foreign currencies	(28,339)	160,379		-	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(145,388)	(82,359)	110,226	109,395	
Net foreign exchange difference	10,758	12,725	10,648	10,532	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,846,307	3,001,571	375,589	853,257	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,711,677	2,931,937	496,463	973,184	
	-		-		
Supplemental cash flows information					
Non-cash transactions:					
Acquisitions of equipment for which cash has not been paid	2,054	11,794	-	-	
Additions to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	45,005	2,271	2,289	-	

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Condensed notes to the Interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

This document is in draft form. It is subject to

1. General information

1.1 General information of the Company

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The major shareholders of the Company are Supsakorn family and Colas Group, a company incorporated in French Republic. The Company is principally engaged in the manufacture and distribution of asphalt and petroleum products and its registered address is 118/1 Rama 6 Road, Phayathai Sub district, Phayathai District, Bangkok.

1.2 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company presenting condensed interim financial statements. The Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements and has presented notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.3 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiary companies ("the subsidiaries") (collectively referred to as "the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, with no change in shareholding structure of subsidiaries during the current period.

1.4 Accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

This document is in draft form. It is subject to review and change and therefore its contents

cannot be relied upon as being accurate.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2025, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

2. Related party transactions

The Group had significant business transactions with its related parties. Such transactions arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon the Group and its related parties. During the current period, there were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties.

The related party transactions are summarised below.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the	three-month pe	eriods ended 31 March		
	Consolidated		Sepa	irate	
	financial st	atements	financial statements		
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)					
Sales and service income	-	-	1,257	1,614	
Rental and service income	-	-	3	1	
Technical and management fee income	-	-	14	15	
Interest income	-	-	5	7	
Dividend income	-	-	-	22	
Purchases of goods	-	-	2	-	
Rental and service expenses	-	-	499	526	
Transactions with joint arrangements					
Sales and service income	75	82	3	61	
Revenues from construction contracts	24	27	-	-	
Rental and service income	2	1	2	-	
Interest income	1	1	-	-	
Transactions with group of other joint operators					
Cost of construction	17	64	-	-	
Interest expenses	1	2	-	-	



(Unit: Million Baht)

For the three-month periods ended 31 March

	Consol	Consolidated financial statements		rate
	financial st			atements
	2025	<u>2024</u>	2025	<u>2024</u>
Transactions with associates				
Rental and service expenses	1	1	-	-
Transactions with related companies				
Sales and service income	538	838	516	810
Rental and service income	1	12	-	1
Rental and service expenses	21	22	17	17
Technical and management fee	7	7	7	5

The balances of the accounts between the Group and its related parties are as follows:

2025 2024 2025 2024 (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) Trade and other receivables - related parties (Note 3) - - 497,140 833,584 Subsidiaries - - 497,140 833,584 Joint arrangements 248,692 277,770 4,297 80,038 Associates 2,303 2,329 - -				(Unit: T	housand Baht)	
31 March 31 December 31 March 31 December 2025 2024 2025 2024 (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) Trade and other receivables - related parties (Note 3) - - 497,140 833,584 Subsidiaries - - 497,140 833,584 Joint arrangements 248,692 277,770 4,297 80,038 Associates 2,303 2,329 - -		Conso	blidated	Separate		
2025 2024 2025 2024 (Audited) (Audited) (Audited) Trade and other receivables - related parties (Note 3) - - 497,140 833,584 Subsidiaries - - 497,140 833,584 Joint arrangements 248,692 277,770 4,297 80,038 Associates 2,303 2,329 - -		financial statements		financial	statements	
Image: Constraint of the section of		31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December	
Trade and other receivables - related parties (Note 3)Subsidiaries497,140833,584Joint arrangements248,692277,7704,29780,038Associates2,3032,329		2025	2024	2025	2024	
Subsidiaries - 497,140 833,584 Joint arrangements 248,692 277,770 4,297 80,038 Associates 2,303 2,329 - -			(Audited)		(Audited)	
Joint arrangements 248,692 277,770 4,297 80,038 Associates 2,303 2,329 - - -	Trade and other receivables - related parties (Note 3)					
Associates 2,303 2,329 -	Subsidiaries	-	-	497,140	833,584	
	Joint arrangements	248,692	277,770	4,297	80,038	
Crown of other joint exerctory 4,000 0,000	Associates	2,303	2,329	-	-	
Group or other joint operators 1,286 2,382 -	Group of other joint operators	1,286	2,382	-	-	
Related companies (common shareholders and directors)269,062338,703202,596276,754	Related companies (common shareholders and directors)	269,062	338,703	202,596	276,754	
Total trade and other receivables - related parties 521,343 621,184 704,033 1,190,376	Total trade and other receivables - related parties	521,343	621,184	704,033	1,190,376	
Unbilled receivables - related parties	Unbilled receivables - related parties					
Joint arrangements 42,468 34,283 - -	Joint arrangements	42,468	34,283			
Total unbilled receivables - related parties 42,468 34,283 -	Total unbilled receivables - related parties	42,468	34,283		-	
Advance payments for inventories and services -	Advance payments for inventories and services -					
related parties	related parties					
Group of other joint operators 18,636 23,391 -	Group of other joint operators	18,636	23,391		-	
Total advance payments for inventories and services -	Total advance payments for inventories and services -					
related parties 18,636 23,391 -	related parties	18,636	23,391			



review and change and therefore its co cannot be relied upon as being accu			(Unit: T	housand Baht)
		olidated	Sep	arate
	financial	statements	financial	statements
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade and other payables - related parties (Note 8)				
Subsidiaries	-	-	1,535,813	1,618,343
Joint arrangements	464	252	23	23
Associates	269	-	-	-
Group of other joint operators	302,881	314,859	-	-
Related companies (common shareholders and directors)	80,543	59,994	70,171	51,118
Total trade and other payables - related parties	384,157	375,105	1,606,007	1,669,484
Advance received from inventories and services - related parties				
Subsidiaries	-	-	70,306	68,870
Joint arrangements	26,400	10,482	-	-
Related companies (common shareholders and directors)	59,262	53,537	-	-
Total advance received from inventories and services -				
related parties	85,662	64,019	70,306	68,870

The balances and the movements of loans between the Group and its related parties are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements				
		31 December			31 March	
Company's name	Related by	2024	Increase	Decrease	2025	
		(Audited)				
Short-term loans to relat	ed parties					
TN Joint Venture	Joint arrangement	51,781	19,853	(48,575)	23,059	
Nila Solutions Co., Ltd.	Joint arrangement	5,000	-	-	5,000	
Dusit Service Co., Ltd.	Common directors	100	-	-	100	
Nawarat Patanakarn PCL	Other joint operator	9,800	3,920	(9,800)	3,920	
Total		66,681	23,773	(58,375)	32,079	
Short-term loans from a	related party					
Nawarat Patanakarn PCL	Other joint operator	58,838	-	(8,774)	50,064	



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate	financial	statements	

		31 December			Loss on	31 March
Company's name	Related by	2024	Increase	Decrease	exchange	2025
		(Audited)				
Short-term loans to related par	ties					
Alpha Maritime Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	40,000	-	(40,000)	-	-
Ravana 1020 Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	65,000	-	-		65,000
Total		105,000	-	(40,000)	-	65,000
Long-term loan to a related par	<u>ty</u>					
Pacific Bitumen Shipping Pte. Ltd.	Subsidiary	318,476	-	-	(589)	317,887
Short-term loan from a related	party					
Raycol Asphalt Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	110,000	40,000	-	-	150,000

Directors and management's benefits

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the	For the three-month periods ended 31 March					
	Consc	lidated	Sepa	irate			
	financial s	statements	financial st	atements			
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>			
Short-term employee benefits	48	43	43	37			
Post-employment benefits	1	1	1	1			
Total	49	44	44	38			



3.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Sep	Separate		
	financial s	statements	financial s	statements		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December		
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
		(Audited)		(Audited)		
Trade receivables - related parties (Note 2)						
Aged on the basis of due dates						
Not yet due	313,791	429,281	485,277	905,065		
Past due						
Up to 3 months	61,465	146,740	39,815	61,477		
3 - 6 months	87,777	-	35,211	72,384		
6 - 9 months	-	-	58,090	25,869		
9 - 12 months	-	-	24,957	23,877		
Over 12 months	22,119	22,119	-	-		
Total trade receivables - related parties	485,152	598,140	643,350	1,088,672		
Trade receivables - unrelated parties						
Aged on the basis of due dates						
Not yet due	3,435,728	3,606,222	2,333,441	2,325,965		
Past due						
Up to 3 months	943,130	887,084	505,606	499,136		
3 - 6 months	395,084	247,229	217,313	158,815		
6 - 9 months	147,557	130,828	70,242	47,608		
9 - 12 months	103,558	153,352	30,181	25,859		
Over 12 months	919,888	885,711	276,447	309,118		
Total	5,944,945	5,910,426	3,433,230	3,366,501		
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(815,530)	(867,693)	(288,614)	(312,565)		
Total trade receivables - unrelated parties, net	5,129,415	5,042,733	3,144,616	3,053,936		
Total trade receivables - net	5,614,567	5,640,873	3,787,966	4,142,608		
Other receivables						
Accounts receivable from commodity forward						
contracts	5,231	20,447	5,231	20,447		
Accrued dividend receivables - related party (Note 2)	-	-	-	22,805		
Other receivables - related parties (Note 2)	36,191	23,044	60,683	78,899		
Other receivables - unrelated parties	37,680	37,336	1,746	1,328		
Total other receivables	79,102	80,827	67,660	123,479		
Total trade and other current receivables - net	5,693,669	5,721,700	3,855,626	4,266,087		



Contract assets/Contract all of the second as the second s 4.

			(Unit: T	housand Baht)	
	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial s	statements	financial statements		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Contract assets					
Unbilled receivables	742,082	713,330	-	-	
Retention receivables	144,514	183,884	-	-	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(5,250)	(7,376)	-	-	
Total retention receivables - net	139,264	176,508		-	
Total contract assets	881,346	889,838			
Contract liabilities					
Advances received from inventories and services	362,570	399,072	99,611	116,034	
Total contract liabilities	362,570	399,072	99,611	116,034	

5. Investments in subsidiaries

The Company recognised dividend income from investments in subsidiaries in the separate financial statements as follows:

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Company's name	For the three-month pe	riods ended 31 March
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Kemaman Oil Corporation Sdn Bhd	-	22,465



The Group recognised its share of profit/loss from investments in associates in the consolidated financial statements and dividend income in the separate financial statements as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March					
	Consolidated		Separ	rate		
	financial	statements	financial sta	atements		
	Share of pro	ofit (loss) from				
Company's name	investments	in associates	Dividend received			
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>		
Colasie Co., Ltd.	57,671	38,875	-	-		
PT Sarana Distribusi Aspal Nusantara	-	(126)	-	-		
Total	57,671	38,749	-	-		

7. Property, plant and equipment

6.

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account are summarised below.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2025	6,669,678	640,176
Acquisitions during the period - at cost	189,463	12,366
Transfer of cash flow hedge reserve	15,823	-
Disposals/written-off during the period - net book value at		
disposals/written-off date	(23,924)	(216)
Depreciation for the period	(193,563)	(15,969)
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements	(9,904)	-
Net book value as at 31 March 2025	6,647,573	636,357



8.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial	statements	financial	statements
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade payables - related parties (Note 2)	105,570	106,481	1,537,893	1,615,233
Trade payables - unrelated parties	1,789,645	1,771,468	1,410,188	1,455,051
Unbilled payables - related parties (Note 2)	197,671	174,805	-	-
Retention payables - unrelated parties	94,866	92,756	2,311	2,618
Accounts payable from commodity forward contracts	1,237	-	1,237	-
Other payables - related parties (Note 2)	80,916	93,819	68,114	54,251
Other payables and accrued expenses -				
unrelated parties	554,337	624,472	135,657	183,361
Total trade and other current payables	2,824,242	2,863,801	3,155,400	3,310,514

Other income 9.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate	
			financial statements	
	2025	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Dividend income from a subsidiary (Note 5)	-	-	-	22,465
Gain on exchange rate	27,917	67	24,517	4,066
Technical and management fee income	-	-	14,070	15,051
Reversal of provision	-	47,311	-	-
Others	26,589	33,630	17,256	8,346
Total other income	54,506	81,008	55,843	49,928



10. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax is calculated on profit (loss) before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year. Income tax is made up as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)				
	For the three-month periods ended 31 March				
	Consol	lidated	Separate		
	financial st	tatements	financial statements		
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Current income tax:					
Current income tax charge	(113,256)	(41,583)	(78,360)	(9,965)	
Adjustment in respect of income tax of					
previous year	1,000	220	-	-	
Deferred tax:					
Relating to origination and reversal of					
temporary differences	(2,488)	29,103	1,108	19,721	
Income tax reported in the profit or loss	(114,744)	(12,260)	(77,252)	9,756	
Income tax reported in other					
comprehensive income	452	18,159	452	18,159	

The Group is within the scope of the Pillar Two model rules published by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The Group operates in several countries where Pillar Two legislation has been enacted and is effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2025. However, no current tax expense related to Pillar Two income taxes was recognised in the first quarter of 2025 because the Group benefits from the "Transitional Safe Harbour" relief under the Pillar Two legislation.



11. Segment information

During the current period, the Group does not changed the organisation of its reportable segments from the latest annual financial statements. Revenue and profit information regarding the Group's operating segments are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 31 March							
	Manufactu	iring and					Consoli	dated
	trading segment		Construction segment		Eliminated transactions		financial statements	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Revenues from external customers	6,780	5,008	327	671	-	-	7,107	5,679
Inter-segment revenues	63	68	-	-	(63)	(68)		-
Total revenues	6,843	5,076	327	671	(63)	(68)	7,107	5,679
Segment profit	723	314	7	29	-	-	730	343
Unallocated income and expenses						-	(172)	(318)
Profit before income tax						=	558	25

Revenue from external customers based on locations of the customers is as follows:

		(Unit: Million Baht)		
	For the three-month pe	For the three-month periods ended 31 March		
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements		
	<u>2025</u>	2024		
Thailand	4,113	2,016		
Overseas	2,994	3,663		
Total	7,107	5,679		



12.1 Capital commitments

12.

As at 31 March 2025, the Group had outstanding capital commitments relating to the acquisitions of machinery, equipment, vessel, computer software and construction of building as follows:

(Unit: Million)

	Consolidated	Separate
Foreign currency	financial statements	financial statements
Baht	8	4
Malaysian Ringgit	7	-
Yen	1,967	-
Vietnam Dong	30,713	-

12.2 Long-term service commitments

As at 31 March 2025, the Group entered into service agreements. Future minimum service fees payable under these agreements are as follows:

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
Payable:	financial statements	financial statements
Within 1 year	62	44
Over 1 and up to 5 years	45	34
Total	107	78

13. Financial instruments

13.1 Fair value of financial instruments

Since the majority of the Group's financial instruments are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in statement of financial position. For derivatives, fair value is generally derived from quoted market prices, or based on generally accepted pricing models when no market price is available.

13.2 Derivatives

The Group has derivative assets and liabilities which are presented in the statements of financial position at fair value and are summarised below.

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This document is in draft form. It is subject to review and change and therefore its contents

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	Consolidated		Separate			
	financial statements		financial statements			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December		
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
		(Audited)		(Audited)		
Derivative assets						
Not designated as hedging instruments						
Forward exchange contracts	3,705	8,200	3,411	7,816		
Commodity forward contracts	21,002	2,879	21,002	2,879		
Designated as hadring instruments						
Designated as hedging instruments	0.050		0.050	40 557		
Commodity forward contracts	2,950	16,557	2,950	16,557		
Total derivative assets	27,657	27,636	27,363	27,252		
Designation line little						
Derivative liabilities						
Not designated as hedging instruments						
Forward exchange contracts	1,817	5,341	1,817	5,341		
Commodity forward contracts	11,774	25,238	11,774	25,238		
Designated as hedging instruments						
Forward exchange contracts	16,184	48,428	-	-		
Commodity forward contracts	-	12,125	-	12,125		
Total derivative liabilities	29,775	91,132	13,591	42,704		
Presented in derivative - forward contracts account as follows:						
Current assets	27,657	27,636	27,363	27,252		
Non-current assets	-	-	-	-		
Current liabilities	29,775	77,744	13,591	40,812		
Non-current liabilities	-	13,388	-	1,892		

All derivatives are measured their fair value at level 2.



13.3 Foreign currency risk

As at 31 March 2025, the balances of financial assets and liabilities of the Group denominated in foreign currencies are summarised below.

	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	
Foreign currency	Financial assets Financial liabilities		Average exchange rate
	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)
US Dollar	16	21	33.9
Euro	8	9	36.7
Yen	-	12	0.2
Malaysian Ringgit	7	16	7.7

	Separate finar	ncial statements	
Foreign currency	Financial assets Financial liabilities		Average exchange rate
	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)
US Dollar	31	27	33.9
Singapore Dollar	-	10	25.3
Euro	8	9	36.7
Malaysian Ringgit	-	2	7.7

14. Events after the reporting period

On 8 April 2025, the General Meeting of the Company's shareholders approved to pay a dividend for the year 2024 of Baht 0.9 per share, a total of Baht 1,421 million. The Company already paid such dividend on 6 May 2025.

15. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's authorised directors on 8 May 2025.