

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and consolidated and separate financial information For the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2025



Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated financial information of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries (the Group), which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, and the related consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited for the same periods (collectively "the interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting.

Chatchai Kasemsrithanawat
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5813

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 7 August 2025

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position

As at 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents		1,592,236	1,846,307	554,973	375,589	
Trade and other current receivables	2, 3	5,345,381	5,721,700	3,574,893	4,266,087	
Contract assets	4	905,638	889,838	-	-	
Short-term loans to related parties	2	32,359	66,681	100,000	105,000	
Inventories	5	6,731,724	5,930,426	5,424,376	4,601,483	
Current tax assets		29,248	82,677	-	-	
Derivative - forward contracts	15	121,078	27,636	120,630	27,252	
Advance payments for inventories and services	2	222,603	156,065	386	2,666	
Other current assets		185,693	203,882	23,731	26,891	
Total current assets		15,165,960	14,925,212	9,798,989	9,404,968	
Non-current assets						
Investments in subsidiaries	6	-	-	8,576,108	8,576,108	
Investments in joint ventures		127,666	129,369	67,553	67,553	
Investments in associates	7	508,140	566,814	18,404	18,404	
Long-term loan to a related party	2	-	-	304,917	318,476	
Investment properties		191,496	191,496	94,342	94,342	
Property, plant and equipment	8	6,389,024	6,669,678	626,684	640,176	
Right-of-use assets		620,617	627,949	57,943	68,557	
Goodwill		195,932	195,932	-	-	
Intangible assets		94,165	105,096	10,740	13,200	
Deferred tax assets		250,315	231,728	116,083	96,001	
Other non-current assets		160,480	145,689	1,251	1,124	
Total non-current assets		8,537,835	8,863,751	9,874,025	9,893,941	
Total assets		23,703,795	23,788,963	19,673,014	19,298,909	

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	Note	30 June 2025 31 December 2024		30 June 2025	31 December 2024
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)	
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term loans from financial institutions		4,319,426	2,935,165	4,031,794	2,716,147
Trade and other current payables	2, 9	2,566,648	2,863,801	2,547,782	3,310,514
Contract liabilities	4	311,573	399,072	329,166	116,034
Current portion of lease liabilities		95,572	100,121	24,123	23,808
Short-term loans from related parties	2	50,064	58,838	75,000	110,000
Income tax payable		213,826	370,165	162,440	289,243
Derivative - forward contracts	15	53,343	77,744	34,140	40,812
Other current liabilities		183,211	156,552	6,514	30,089
Total current liabilities		7,793,663	6,961,458	7,210,959	6,636,647
Non-current liabilities					
Lease liabilities - net of current portion		229,106	219,113	37,175	47,615
Deferred tax liabilities		208,951	221,280	-	-
Non-current provision for employee benefits		296,261	280,970	160,653	152,853
Derivative - forward contracts	15		13,388	-	1,892
Total non-current liabilities		734,318	734,751	197,828	202,360
Total liabilities		8,527,981	7,696,209	7,408,787	6,839,007

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	
	(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)	
	but reviewed)		but reviewed)		
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital					
Registered					
1,578,361,570 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362	
Issued and fully paid					
1,578,361,570 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362	1,578,362	
Premium on share capital	1,327,142	1,327,142	1,327,142	1,327,142	
Other deficits	(555,819)	(555,819)	-	-	
Retained earnings					
Appropriated - statutory reserve	172,123	172,123	172,123	172,123	
Unappropriated	13,583,346	14,158,480	9,186,600	9,378,014	
Other components of shareholders' equity	(1,141,751)	(802,040)	-	4,261	
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	14,963,403	15,878,248	12,264,227	12,459,902	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	212,411	214,506	-	<u> </u>	
Total shareholders' equity	15,175,814	16,092,754	12,264,227	12,459,902	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	23,703,795	23,788,963	19,673,014	19,298,909	

Directors

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	Note	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Profit or loss:						
Revenues						
Sales and service income		6,064,366	5,015,527	5,143,191	4,330,386	
Revenues from construction contracts		395,044	467,492	-	-	
Other income	10	51,071	53,963	696,296	558,397	
Total revenues		6,510,481	5,536,982	5,839,487	4,888,783	
Expenses						
Cost of sales and services		5,314,353	4,522,724	4,663,578	4,026,106	
(Gain) loss from commodity forward contracts		(170,538)	3,537	(170,538)	3,537	
Reduction of cost of inventories to net realisable value (reversal)		179,811	2,888	187,996	(591)	
		5,323,626	4,529,149	4,681,036	4,029,052	
Cost of construction		413,239	461,514	-	-	
Selling expenses		43,146	43,739	23,456	23,455	
Administrative expenses		262,810	235,846	160,681	132,817	
Total expenses		6,042,821	5,270,248	4,865,173	4,185,324	
Operating profit		467,660	266,734	974,314	703,459	
Share of profit from investments in joint ventures		1,510	3,158	-	-	
Share of profit from investments in associates	7	31,898	34,827	-	-	
Finance income		4,700	6,773	5,351	8,402	
Finance cost		(36,720)	(42,432)	(21,909)	(25,432)	
Reversal of (expected credit losses)		22,569	(146,680)	26,307	(80,534)	
Profit before income tax		491,617	122,380	984,063	605,895	
Income tax	11	(90,795)	(20,063)	(66,950)	(17,351)	
Profit for the period		400,822	102,317	917,113	588,544	

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income (continued) For the three-month period ended 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated finan	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Other comprehensive income:						
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:						
Exchange differences on translation of						
financial statements in foreign currencies		(284,098)	9,873	-	-	
Loss on cash flow hedges - net of income tax	11, 15	(4,289)	(14,842)	(2,453)	(574)	
Net changes in cost of hedging - net of income tax	11, 15	(1,138)	(2,230)	<u> </u>	-	
Other comprehensive income for the period		(289,525)	(7,199)	(2,453)	(574)	
Total comprehensive income for the period		111,297	95,118	914,660	587,970	
Profit attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		400,455	99,009	917,113	588,544	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		367	3,308			
		400,822	102,317			
		-	-			
Total comprehensive income attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		113,579	91,560	914,660	587,970	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		(2,282)	3,558			
		111,297	95,118			
		-	-			
Earnings per share (Baht)						
Basic earnings per share						
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.25	0.06	0.58	0.37	

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financ	Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>		
Profit or loss:							
Revenues							
Sales and service income		12,844,154	10,024,484	11,168,423	8,951,272		
Revenues from construction contracts		722,118	1,138,011	-	-		
Other income	10	105,577	134,971	752,139	608,325		
Total revenues		13,671,849	11,297,466	11,920,562	9,559,597		
Expenses					1		
Cost of sales and services		11,370,468	9,190,034	10,169,704	8,484,675		
(Gain) loss from commodity forward contracts		(212,716)	64,440	(212,716)	64,440		
Reduction of cost of inventories to net realisable value (reversal)		222,215	(30,237)	245,303	(19,937)		
		11,379,967	9,224,237	10,202,291	8,529,178		
Cost of construction		733,358	1,103,015	-	-		
Selling expenses		86,530	86,956	47,906	45,347		
Administrative expenses		525,257	492,743	313,046	261,386		
Total expenses		12,725,112	10,906,951	10,563,243	8,835,911		
Operating profit		946,737	390,515	1,357,319	723,686		
Share of profit (loss) from investments in joint ventures		1,523	(7,471)	-	-		
Share of profit from investments in associates	7	89,569	73,576	-	-		
Finance income		11,165	12,941	10,423	15,674		
Finance cost		(72,538)	(75,863)	(45,237)	(43,944)		
Reversal of (expected credit losses)		73,448	(246,403)	50,258	(112,955)		
Profit before income tax		1,049,904	147,295	1,372,763	582,461		
Income tax	11	(205,539)	(32,323)	(144,202)	(7,595)		
Profit for the period		844,365	114,972	1,228,561	574,866		

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of comprehensive income (continued) For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	<u>Note</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	2024	
Other comprehensive income:						
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified						
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:						
Exchange differences on translation of						
financial statements in foreign currencies		(366,338)	453,384	-	-	
Gain (loss) on cash flow hedges - net of income tax	11, 15	12,677	(87,477)	(4,261)	(73,209)	
Net changes in cost of hedging - net of income tax	11, 15	(3,490)	(2,230)	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Other comprehensive income for the period		(357,151)	363,677	(4,261)	(73,209)	
Total comprehensive income for the period		487,214	478,649	1,224,300	501,657	
Profit (loss) attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		844,841	106,886	1,228,561	574,866	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		(476)	8,086			
· ·		844,365	114,972			
			-			
Total comprehensive income attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company		489,307	461,215	1,224,300	501,657	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		(2,093)	17,434		_	
		487,214	478,649			
		-	-			
Earnings per share (Baht)						
Basic earnings per share						
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.54	0.07	0.78	0.36	

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					Cor	nsolidated financi	al statements					
				Equ	ity attributable to owne	ers of the Company						
							Other compor	nents of equity				
						Other	r comprehensive in	ncome				
						Exchange						
						differences on					Equity	
						translation of			Total other	Total equity	attributable to	
	Issued and			Retaine	ed earnings	financial			components of	attributable to	non-controlling	Total
	paid-up	Premium on		Appropriated		statements in	Cash flow hedge	Cost of hedging	shareholders'	shareholders of	interests of	shareholders'
	share capital	share capital	Other deficits	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	foreign currencies	reserve	reserve	equity	the Company	the subsidiaries	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	(564,073)	172,123	14,336,374	(560,432)	47,673	-	(512,759)	16,337,169	564,900	16,902,069
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	106,886	-	-	-	-	106,886	8,086	114,972
Other comprehensive income for the period					-	444,036	(87,477)	(2,230)	354,329	354,329	9,348	363,677
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	106,886	444,036	(87,477)	(2,230)	354,329	461,215	17,434	478,649
Dividend paid to non-controlling interests												
of subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,404)	(1,404)
Dividend paid (Note 12)				<u> </u>	(1,578,352)					(1,578,352)		(1,578,352)
Balance as at 30 June 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	(564,073)	172,123	12,864,908	(116,396)	(39,804)	(2,230)	(158,430)	15,220,032	580,930	15,800,962
Balance as at 1 January 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	(555,819)	172,123	14,158,480	(757,873)	(37,157)	(7,010)	(802,040)	15,878,248	214,506	16,092,754
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	844,841	-	-	-	-	844,841	(476)	844,365
Other comprehensive income for the period					-	(364,721)	12,677	(3,490)	(355,534)	(355,534)	(1,617)	(357,151)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	844,841	(364,721)	12,677	(3,490)	(355,534)	489,307	(2,093)	487,214
Dividend paid to non-controlling interests												
of subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	(2)
Dividend paid (Note 12)	-	-	-	-	(1,419,975)	-	-	-	-	(1,419,975)	-	(1,419,975)
Transfer of cash flow hedge reserve												
to property, plant and equipment (Note 8)					-		15,823		15,823	15,823		15,823
Balance as at 30 June 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	(555,819)	172,123	13,583,346	(1,122,594)	(8,657)	(10,500)	(1,141,751)	14,963,403	212,411	15,175,814



Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued) For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements									
					Other compor					
					Other comprehensive					
			Retained	earnings	income	Total other	Total			
	Issued and paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated		Cash flow hedge	components of	shareholders'			
	share capital	share capital	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	reserve	shareholders' equity	equity			
Balance as at 1 January 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	8,981,042	47,673	47,673	12,106,342			
Profit for the period	-	-	-	574,866	-	-	574,866			
Other comprehensive income for the period		<u>-</u>			(73,209)	(73,209)	(73,209)			
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	574,866	(73,209)	(73,209)	501,657			
Dividend paid (Note 12)		<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	(1,578,352)			(1,578,352)			
Balance as at 30 June 2024	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	7,977,556	(25,536)	(25,536)	11,029,647			
Balance as at 1 January 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	9,378,014	4,261	4,261	12,459,902			
Profit for the period	-	-	-	1,228,561	-	-	1,228,561			
Other comprehensive income for the period	<u>-</u>		<u> </u>		(4,261)	(4,261)	(4,261)			
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	1,228,561	(4,261)	(4,261)	1,224,300			
Dividend paid (Note 12)	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		(1,419,975)			(1,419,975)			
Balance as at 30 June 2025	1,578,362	1,327,142	172,123	9,186,600			12,264,227			

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flow statement

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Profit before income tax	1,049,904	147,295	1,372,763	582,461
Adjustments to reconcile profit before income tax				
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortisation	527,507	552,514	70,999	77,522
Written-off of withholding tax	4,663	5,798	-	_
Expected credit losses (reversal)	(73,448)	246,403	(50,258)	112,955
Reduction of cost of inventories to net realisable value (reversal)	222,215	(30,237)	245,303	(19,937)
Dividend income from subsidiaries	-	-	(584,598)	(542,131)
Dividend income from an associate	-	-	(67,752)	-
Unrealised loss on exchange	11,401	6,469	29,336	872
(Gain) loss on sales/written-off of equipment	(335)	(5,089)	114	(617)
Share of (profit) loss from investments in joint ventures	(1,523)	7,471	-	-
Share of profit from investments in associates	(89,569)	(73,576)	-	-
Provision for losses on construction projects	42,463	-	-	-
Provision for employee benefits	17,249	16,236	7,800	6,673
Change in fair value of forward exchange contracts	3,328	21,693	3,346	21,904
Change in fair value of commodity forward contracts	(110,614)	49,196	(110,614)	49,196
Finance income	(11,165)	(12,941)	(10,423)	(15,674)
Finance cost	62,981	69,633	42,487	41,798
Profit from operating activities before changes in				
operating assets and liabilities	1,655,057	1,000,865	948,503	315,022
(Increase) decrease in operating assets				
Trade and other current receivables	458,577	(1,106,854)	718,857	(868,819)
Contract assets	(12,772)	276,267	-	-
Inventories	(1,023,492)	(1,005,123)	(1,068,196)	(729,618)
Advance payments for inventories and services	(66,538)	79,293	2,280	405
Other current assets	(60,162)	(88,004)	(19,869)	(19,356)
Other non-current assets	1,250	(18,451)	(127)	20
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities				
Trade and other current payables	(313,645)	71,772	(791,237)	55,650
Contract liabilities	(87,499)	(63,639)	213,132	2,103
Other current liabilities	(15,870)	(53,103)	(23,575)	2,952
Other non-current liabilities	(1,545)	(2,444)	<u> </u>	(47)
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities	533,361	(909,421)	(20,232)	(1,241,688)
Cash received from withholding tax refundable	58,542	57,360	-	-
Cash paid for corporate income tax	(425,295)	(158,926)	(290,022)	(72,549)
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities				

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Cash flow statement (continued)

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Dividend received from subsidiaries	-	-	607,403	542,131
Dividend received from an associate	67,752	-	67,752	-
(Increase) decrease in short-term loans to related parties	34,322	97,095	5,000	(10,000)
Cash receipt from interest	11,715	13,581	2,163	875
Acquisition and cash paid to settle payables from purchases of equipment	(280,064)	(358,890)	(19,096)	(21,145)
Cash paid for acquisitions of computer software	(1,815)	(2,416)	(369)	(1,561)
Proceeds from sales of equipment	29,047	14,609	102	2,235
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(139,043)	(236,021)	662,955	512,535
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Increase in short-term loans from financial institutions	1,393,065	2,130,734	1,315,647	2,138,495
Decrease in short-term loans from related parties	(8,774)	(39,225)	(35,000)	-
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(58,978)	(62,594)	(12,281)	(15,043)
Dividend paid to shareholders	(1,419,983)	(1,575,976)	(1,419,983)	(1,575,976)
Dividend paid to non-controlling interests of subsidiaries	(2)	(1,404)	-	-
Interest paid	(62,648)	(78,160)	(43,304)	(40,195)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	(157,320)	373,375	(194,921)	507,281
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements				
in foreign currencies	(144,418)	116,062	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(274,173)	(757,571)	157,780	(294,421)
Net foreign exchage difference	20,102	14,677	21,604	11,469
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,846,307	3,001,571	375,589	853,257
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,592,236	2,258,677	554,973	570,305
	-		-	
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash transactions:				
Acquisitions of equipment for which cash has not been paid	12,565	7,234	-	-
Additions to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities	62,867	11,835	2,156	-



Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries cannot be relied upon as being accurate.

Condensed notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2025

1. General information

1.1 General information of the Company

Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The major shareholders of the Company are Supsakorn family and Colas Group, a company incorporated in French Republic. The Company is principally engaged in the manufacture and distribution of asphalt and petroleum products and its registered address is 118/1 Rama 6 Road, Phayathai Sub district, Phayathai District, Bangkok.

1.2 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company presenting condensed interim financial statements. The Company has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements and has presented notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.3 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Tipco Asphalt Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiary companies ("the subsidiaries") (collectively referred to as "the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, with no change in shareholding structure of subsidiaries during the current period.



1.4

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2025, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

2. **Related party transactions**

The Group had significant business transactions with its related parties. Such transactions arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon the Group and its related parties. During the current period, there were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties.

The related party transactions are summarised below.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 Jun				
	Consol	idated	Separate		
	financial st	atements	financial statement		
	<u>2025</u>	2024	<u>2025</u>	2024	
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)					
Sales and service income	-	-	1,286	1,267	
Rental and service income	-	-	5	1	
Technical and management fee income	-	-	14	15	
Interest income	-	-	5	8	
Dividend income	-	-	585	520	
Purchases of goods	-	-	-	3	
Rental and service expenses	-	-	300	432	
Interest expenses	-	-	1	-	
Transactions with joint arrangements					
Sales and service income	91	234	72	171	
Revenues from construction contracts	30	21	-	-	
Rental and service income	2	1	2	-	
Interest income	-	1	-	-	
Purchases of goods	70	-	70	-	
Transactions with group of other joint operators					
Purchases of goods	-	29	-	-	
Cost of construction	31	19	-	-	
Interest expenses	1	2	-	-	



(Unit: Million Baht)

For the three-month periods ended 30 June

	Consolidated		Sepa	rate	
	financial statements		financial st	atements	
	<u>2025</u>	2024	<u>2025</u>	2024	
<u>Transactions with associates</u>					
Dividend income	-	-	68	-	
Rental and service expenses	-	1	-	-	
Transactions with related companies					
Sales and service income	417	581	391	548	
Rental and service income	-	12	-	1	
Purchases of goods	-	9	-	-	
Rental and service expenses	21	25	15	19	
Technical and management fee expenses	7	8	7	5	

(Unit: Million Baht)

			`	,	
	For the six-month periods ended 30 June				
	Consolidated		Sepa	ırate	
	financial statements		financial st	tatements	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Transactions with subsidiaries					
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statements)					
Sales and service income	-	-	2,543	2,881	
Rental and service income	-	-	8	2	
Technical and management fee income	-	-	28	30	
Interest income	-	-	10	15	
Dividend income	-			542	
Purchases of goods	-	-	2	3	
Rental and service expenses	-	-	799	958	
Interest expenses	-	-	1	-	
Transactions with joint arrangements					
Sales and service income	166	316	75	232	
Revenues from construction contracts	54	48	-	-	
Rental and service income	4	2	4	-	
Interest income	1	2	-	-	
Purchases of goods	70	-	70	-	
Transactions with group of other joint operators					
Purchases of goods	-	29	-	-	
Cost of construction	48	83	-	-	
Interest expenses	2	4	-	-	



(Unit: Million Baht)

For the six-month periods ended 30 June

	Consolidated		Sepa	rate	
	financial statements		financial st	tatements	
	<u>2025</u> <u>2024</u>		<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
<u>Transactions with associates</u>					
Dividend income	-	-	68	-	
Rental and service expenses	1	2	-	-	
Transactions with related companies					
Sales and service income	955	1,419	907	1,358	
Rental and service income	1	24	-	2	
Purchases of goods	-	9	-	-	
Rental and service expenses	42	47	32	36	
Technical and management fee expenses	14	15	14	10	

The balances of the accounts between the Group and its related parties are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 June 31 December 30 June 31 December 2025 2025 2024 2024 (Audited) (Audited) Trade and other receivables - related parties (Note 3) Subsidiaries 541,172 833,584 Joint arrangements 206,796 277,770 3,564 80,038 Associates 2,900 2,329 Group of other joint operators 1,772 2,382 Related companies (common shareholders and directors) 103,836 338,703 95,562 276,754 Total trade and other receivables - related parties 315,304 621,184 640,298 1,190,376 **Unbilled receivables - related parties** Joint arrangements 56,879 34,283 Total unbilled receivables - related parties 56,879 34,283 Advance payments for inventories and services related parties Group of other joint operators 15,338 23,391 Total advance payments for inventories and services -15,338 23,391 related parties



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate

_	financial	statements	financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
<u>Trade and other payables - related parties</u> (Note 9)				
Subsidiaries	-	-	1,058,775	1,618,343
Joint arrangements	363	252	24	23
Associates	528	-	-	-
Group of other joint operators	244,948	314,859	-	-
Related companies (common shareholders and directors)	93,549	59,994	85,448	51,118
Total trade and other payables - related parties	339,388	375,105	1,144,247	1,669,484
Advance received from inventories and services -				
related parties			007.070	00.070
Subsidiaries	-	-	327,070	68,870
Joint arrangements	27,391	10,482	-	-
Related companies (common shareholders and directors)	59,053	53,537		
Total advance received from inventories and services -				
related parties	86,444	64,019	327,070	68,870

Consolidated

The balances and the movements of loans between the Group and its related parties are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements					
		31 December			30 June		
Company's name	Related by	2024	Increase	Decrease	2025		
		(Audited)					
Short-term loans to relate	ed parties						
TN Joint Venture	Joint arrangement	51,781	23,339	(51,781)	23,339		
Nila Solutions Co., Ltd.	Joint arrangement	5,000	-	-	5,000		
Dusit Service Co., Ltd.	Common directors	100	-	-	100		
Nawarat Patanakarn PCL	Other joint operator	9,800	3,920	(9,800)	3,920		
Total		66,681	27,259	(61,581)	32,359		
Short-term loans from a related party							
Nawarat Patanakarn PCL	Other joint operator	58,838		(8,774)	50,064		



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate financial statements

		31 December			Loss on	30 June		
Company's name	Related by	2024	Increase	Decrease	exchange	2025		
		(Audited)						
Short-term loans to related parties								
Alpha Maritime Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	40,000	-	(40,000)	-	-		
Ravana 1020 Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	65,000	35,000			100,000		
Total		105,000	35,000	(40,000)		100,000		
Long-term loan to a related p	<u>arty</u>							
Pacific Bitumen Shipping Pte. Lt	td. Subsidiary	318,476	-		(13,559)	304,917		
Short-term loans from a relat	Short-term loans from a related party							
Raycol Asphalt Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	110,000	90,000	(125,000)		75,000		

Directors and management's benefits

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial st	atements	
	<u>2025</u>	2024	2025	2024	
Short-term employee benefits	45	45	40	40	
Post-employment benefits	2	1	2	1	
Total	47	46	42	41	

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the six-month periods ended 30 June	For	the	six-	month	periods	ended	30	Jun
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	Consol	idated	Separate		
	financial st	tatements	financial s	tatements	
	<u>2025</u>	2024	<u>2025</u>	2024	
Short-term employee benefits	93	88	83	77	
Post-employment benefits	3	2	3	2	
Total	96	90	86	79	



3. Trade and other current receivables ore its contents

Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements
financial statements financial statements
30 June 31 December 30 June 31 December
2025 2024 2025 2024
(Audited) (Audited)
<u>Trade receivables - related parties</u> (Note 2)
Aged on the basis of due dates
Not yet due 110,554 429,281 407,140 905,065
Past due
Up to 3 months 70,626 146,740 60,358 61,477
3 - 6 months 3,722 - 43,710 72,384
6 - 9 months 69,825 - 37,179 25,869
9 - 12 months 24,441 23,877
Over 12 months 22,119
Total trade receivables - related parties 276,846 598,140 572,828 1,088,672
Trade receivables - unrelated parties
Aged on the basis of due dates
Not yet due 2,994,450 3,606,222 1,878,230 2,325,965
Past due
Up to 3 months 958,171 887,084 476,234 499,136
3 - 6 months 531,778 247,229 369,357 158,815
6 - 9 months 239,502 130,828 150,766 47,608
9 - 12 months 96,690 153,352 26,663 25,859
Over 12 months 921,197 885,711 259,014 309,118
Total 5,741,788 5,910,426 3,160,264 3,366,501
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses (782,308) (867,693) (262,306) (312,565
Total trade receivables - unrelated parties, net 4,959,480 5,042,733 2,897,958 3,053,936
Total trade receivables - net 5,236,326 5,640,873 3,470,786 4,142,608
Other receivables
Accounts receivable from commodity forward
contracts 35,105 20,447 35,105 20,447
Accrued dividend receivables - related party (Note 2) 22,805
Other receivables - related parties (Note 2) 38,458 23,044 67,470 78,899
Other receivables - unrelated parties 35,492 37,336 1,532 1,328
Total other receivables 109,055 80,827 104,107 123,479
Total trade and other current receivables - net 5,345,381 5,721,700 3,574,893 4,266,087

This document is in draft form. It is subject to ontract assets/Contract diabilities refore its contents cannot be relied upon as being accurate.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consc	olidated	Separate		
	financial s	statements	financial statements		
	30 June 31 December		30 June	31 December	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Contract assets					
Unbilled receivables	785,980	713,330			
Retention receivables	124,006	183,884	-	-	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(4,348)	(7,376)	-	-	
Total retention receivables - net	119,658	176,508			
Total contract assets	905,638	889,838			
Contract liabilities					
Advances received from inventories and services	311,573	399,072	329,166	116,034	
Total contract liabilities	311,573	399,072	329,166	116,034	

5. Inventories

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate	
_			financial s	financial statements
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
_	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Inventories - cost	6,999,623	5,976,168	5,690,786	4,622,669
Reduce cost to net realisable value	(267,899)	(45,742)	(266,410)	(21,186)
Inventories - net	6,731,724	5,930,426	5,424,376	4,601,483



The Company recognised dividend income from investments in subsidiaries in the separate financial statements as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods		For the six-mo	onth periods
Company's name	ended 3	30 June	ended 3	0 June
	2025	<u>2024</u>	2025	2024
Raycol Asphalt Co., Ltd.	111,000	138,750	111,000	138,750
Thai Bitumen Co., Ltd.	-	54,375	-	54,375
Tipco Maritime Co. Ltd.	9,998	24,996	9,998	24,996
Alpha Maritime Co., Ltd.	28,600	45,045	28,600	45,045
Tasco Shipping Co., Ltd.	435,000	252,300	435,000	252,300
Kemaman Oil Corporation Sdn Bhd	-	-	-	22,465
Tipco Asphalt Lao Co., Ltd.	-	4,200		4,200
Total	584,598	519,666	584,598	542,131

7. Investments in associates

The Group recognised its share of profit/loss from investments in associates in the consolidated financial statements and dividend income in the separate financial statements as follows:

			(Unit: T	housand Baht)
	For the three-month periods ended 30 June			
	Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
	financial st	atements	financial st	atements
	Share of prof	it (loss) from		
Company's name	investments i	n associates	Dividend	received
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Colasie Co., Ltd.	31,898	34,949	67,752	-
PT Sarana Distribusi Aspal Nusantara		(122)		
Total	31,898	34,827	67,752	-
			/I I - 24 - 7	
	_	a : a	•	housand Baht)
	For	the six-month per	riods ended 30 Ju	ne
	Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
	financial statements		financial st	atements
	Share of prof	it (loss) from		
Company's name	investments in associates		Dividend	received
	<u>2025</u>	2024	2025	<u>2024</u>
Colasie Co., Ltd.	89,569	73,824	67,752	-
PT Sarana Distribusi Aspal Nusantara	-	(248)		-
Total	89,569	73,576	67,752	



8.

Movements of the property, plant and equipment account are summarised below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2025	6,669,678	640,176
Acquisitions during the period - at cost	272,180	19,096
Transfer of cash flow hedge reserve	15,823	-
Disposals/written-off during the period - net book value at		
disposals/written-off date	(26,867)	(216)
Depreciation for the period	(383,195)	(32,372)
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements	(158,595)	
Net book value as at 30 June 2025	6,389,024	626,684

9. Trade and other current payables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial	statements	financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
_	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade payables - related parties (Note 2)	157,593	106,481	1,059,596	1,615,233
Trade payables - unrelated parties	1,573,479	1,771,468	1,247,169	1,455,051
Unbilled payables - related parties (Note 2)	88,019	174,805	-	-
Retention payables - unrelated parties	67,670	92,756	1,717	2,618
Accounts payable from commodity forward contracts	2,156	-	2,156	-
Other payables - related parties (Note 2)	93,776	93,819	84,651	54,251
Other payables and accrued expenses -				
unrelated parties	583,955	624,472	152,493	183,361
Total trade and other current payables	2,566,648	2,863,801	2,547,782	3,310,514



10. Other income

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the	three-month	periods	ended	30 June
1 01 1110	unice monui	periods	CHACA	oo oanc

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate	
			financial statements	
	<u>2025</u>	2024	<u>2025</u>	2024
Dividend income from subsidiaries (Note 6)	-	-	584,598	519,666
Dividend income from an associate (Note 7)	-	-	67,752	-
Gain on exchange	19,191	18,326	2,254	11,661
Technical and management fee income	-	-	13,910	14,921
Others	31,880	35,637	27,782	12,149
Total other income	51,071	53,963	696,296	558,397

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the six-month periods ended 30 June

	Consolidated		Sepa	Separate	
	financial s	financial statements financial statem		atements	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Dividend income from subsidiaries (Note 6)	-	-	584,598	542,131	
Dividend income from an associate (Note 7)	-	-	67,752	-	
Gain on exchange	47,108	18,393	26,771	15,727	
Technical and management fee income	-	-	27,980	29,972	
Reversal of provision	-	47,311	-	-	
Others	58,469	69,267	45,038	20,495	
Total other income	105,577	134,971	752,139	608,325	



11. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax is calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year. Income tax is made up as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 June			
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	rate
_	financial s	tatements	financial st	atements
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Current income tax:				
Current income tax charge	(122,840)	(50,807)	(84,859)	(29,509)
Adjustment in respect of income tax of				
previous year	(295)	(857)	-	(857)
Deferred tax:				
Relating to origination and reversal of				
temporary differences	32,340	31,601	17,909	13,015
Income tax reported in the profit or loss	(90,795)	(20,063)	(66,950)	(17,351)
Income tax reported in other				
comprehensive income	613	143	613	143

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the six-month periods ended 30 June			
	Consol	idated	Separate	
	financial st	atements	financial st	atements
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Current income tax:				
Current income tax charge	(236,096)	(92,390)	(163,219)	(39,474)
Adjustment in respect of income tax of				
previous year	705	(637)	-	(857)
Deferred tax:				
Relating to origination and reversal of				
temporary differences	29,852	60,704	19,017	32,736
Income tax reported in the profit or loss	(205,539)	(32,323)	(144,202)	(7,595)
Income tax reported in other				
comprehensive income	1,065	18,302	1,065	18,302

The Group is within the scope of the Pillar Two model rules published by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The Group operates in several countries where Pillar Two legislation has been enacted and is effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2025. However, no current tax expense related to Pillar Two income taxes was recognised for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025 because the Group benefits from the "Transitional Safe Harbour" relief under the Pillar Two legislation.



12. Dividend

	, ,		Dividend
Dividends	Approved by	Total dividend	per share
		(Million Baht)	(Baht)
Final dividend for 2023	Annual General Meeting of the		
	shareholders on 4 April 2024	1,578.3	1.0
Total dividend for the six-mor	nth period ended 30 June 2024	1,578.3	1.0
Final dividend for 2024	Annual General Meeting of the		
	shareholders on 8 April 2025	1,420.0	0.9
Total dividend for the six-mor	nth period ended 30 June 2025	1,420.0	0.9



13. Segment information

During the current period, the Group does not changed the organisation of its reportable segments from the latest annual financial statements.

Revenue and profit information regarding the Group's operating segments are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the three-month	periods ended 30 June
---------------------	-----------------------

	Manufacturing and trading					Consolidated			
	segm	segment		Construction segment		Eliminated transactions		financial statements	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Revenues from external customers	6,064	5,016	395	467	-	-	6,459	5,483	
Inter-segment revenues	62	32		-	(62)	(32)	<u> </u>	-	
Total revenues	6,126	5,048	395	467	(62)	(32)	6,459	5,483	
Segment profit (loss)	741	486	(18)	6	-	-	723	492	
Unallocated income and expenses							(231)	(370)	
Profit before income tax							492	122	

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the six-month periods ended 30 June

	Manufacturing and trading				Consolidated			
	segment		Construction segment		Eliminated transactions		financial statements	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Revenues from external customers	12,844	10,024	722	1,138	-	-	13,566	11,162
Inter-segment revenues	123	94		-	(123)	(94)		-
Total revenues	12,967	10,118	722	1,138	(123)	(94)	13,566	11,162
Segment profit (loss)	1,464	800	(11)	35	-	-	1,453	835
Unallocated income and expenses							(403)	(688)
Profit before income tax							1,050	147



Revenue from extermal curstomers based on locations of the customers is as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements				
	For the three-mon	th periods ended	For the six-month periods ended 30 June		
	30 Ju	une			
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	
Thailand	4,034	2,692	8,136	4,708	
Overseas	2,425	2,791	5,430	6,454	
Total	6,459	5,483	13,566	11,162	

14. **Commitments and contingent liabilities**

14.1 Capital commitments

As at 30 June 2025, the Group had outstanding capital commitments relating to the acquisitions of machinery, equipment, vessel, computer software and construction of building as follows:

(Unit: Million)

	Consolidated	Separate
Foreign currency	financial statements	financial statements
Baht	4	3
Malaysian Ringgit	7	-
Yen	1,967	-
Vietnam Dong	29,243	-

14.2 Long-term service commitments

As at 30 June 2025, the Group entered into service agreements. Future minimum service fees payable under these agreements are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated	Separate
Payable:	financial statements	financial statements
Within 1 year	58	42
Over 1 and up to 5 years	40	29
Total	98	71



15.1 Fair value of financial instruments

Since the majority of the Group's financial instruments are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in statement of financial position. For derivatives, fair value is generally derived from quoted market prices, or based on generally accepted pricing models when no market price is available.

15.2 Derivatives

15.

The Group has derivative assets and liabilities which are presented in the statements of financial position at fair value and are summarised below.

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	Cons	olidated	Separate		
	financial	statements	financial statements		
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
		(Audited)		(Audited)	
Derivative assets					
Not designated as hedging instruments					
Forward exchange contracts	1,769	8,200	1,321	7,816	
Commodity forward contracts	119,309	2,879	119,309	2,879	
Designated as hedging instruments					
Commodity forward contracts	-	16,557	-	16,557	
Total derivative assets	121,078	27,636	120,630	27,252	
Derivative liabilities					
Not designated as hedging instruments					
Forward exchange contracts	2,238	5,341	2,192	5,341	
Commodity forward contracts	31,948	25,238	31,948	25,238	
Designated as hedging instruments					
Forward exchange contracts	19,157	48,428	-	-	
Commodity forward contracts		12,125	-	12,125	
Total derivative liabilities	53,343	91,132	34,140	42,704	



(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Separate

	financial statements		financial	statements
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024	2025	2024
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Presented in derivative - forward contract	s account as foll	ows:		
Current assets	121,078	27,636	120,630	27,252
Non-current assets	-	-	-	-
Current liabilities	53,343	77,744	34,140	40,812
Non-current liabilities	-	13,388	-	1,892

All derivatives are measured their fair value at level 2.

15.3 Foreign currency risk

As at 30 June 2025, the balances of financial assets and liabilities of the Group denominated in foreign currencies are summarised below.

	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	
Foreign currency	Financial assets	Financial liabilities	Average exchange rate
	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)
US Dollar	19	21	32.6
Euro	8	10	38.2
Yen	-	6	0.2
Malaysian Ringgit	5	7	7.7

	Separate finar	ncial statements	
Foreign currency	Financial assets Financial liabilities		Average exchange rate
	(Million)	(Million)	(Baht per 1 foreign currency unit)
US Dollar	29	29	32.6
Singapore Dollar	-	10	25.5
Euro	8	9	38.2
Malaysian Ringgit	-	1	7.7

16. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's authorised directors on 7 August 2025.